Neco accounting question Tutorial

NECO Accounting Question: A Comprehensive Guide to Help Students Excel

Understanding the nuances of NECO accounting questions is essential for students preparing for their National Examination Council (NECO) exams. Whether you're a student aiming to grasp fundamental concepts or looking to boost your exam performance, this article offers detailed insights into common NECO accounting questions, how to approach them, and tips to excel. With a structured approach, you can confidently navigate the complexities of accounting and achieve your academic goals.

Introduction to NECO Accounting Questions

Accounting is a vital subject in the NECO curriculum because it lays the foundation for understanding financial management, business operations, and economic principles. NECO accounting questions typically test a student's ability to understand basic accounting concepts, perform calculations, analyze financial statements, and apply theoretical knowledge to practical scenarios.

Students often encounter questions that involve:

- Recording transactions
- Preparing financial statements
- Adjusting entries
- Bank reconciliations
- Capital and revenue expenditure
- Trial balance preparation
- Depreciation calculations
- Partnership accounts

Successfully answering these questions requires both theoretical understanding and practical application skills.

Common Types of NECO Accounting Questions

Understanding the typical question formats can help you prepare more effectively. Here are some common categories:

1. Recording Transactions and Journal Entries

These questions test your ability to record day-to-day business transactions in journal form, including purchases, sales, expenses, and receipts.

2. Preparation of Financial Statements

Students may be asked to prepare income statements, balance sheets, or statement of financial position based on given trial balances or ledger accounts.

3. Adjustment Entries

Questions often involve adjusting entries for accrued income, accrued expenses, depreciation, and prepaid expenses.

4. Bank Reconciliation Statements

These questions require identifying discrepancies between the bank statement and company's cash book, then preparing a reconciliation statement.

5. Capital and Revenue Expenditure

Students evaluate whether certain expenses are capital or revenue in nature and record them appropriately.

6. Depreciation Calculations

Calculating depreciation using methods such as straight-line or reducing balance method.

7. Partnership Accounts

Questions on partnership formation, profit sharing, admission, retirement, or dissolution.

Approach to Solving NECO Accounting Questions

To excel in NECO accounting questions, students should adopt a systematic approach:

1. Carefully Read and Understand the Question

- Identify what is being asked.

- Note the data provided.
- Determine what is required: journal entries, financial statements, calculations, etc.

2. Plan Your Solution

- Break down the question into manageable parts.
- Decide which accounting principles or formulas apply.

3. Use Correct Accounting Formats and Principles

- Ensure journal entries follow proper format.
- Use appropriate ledger accounts.
- Apply relevant accounting standards.

4. Perform Accurate Calculations

- Double-check arithmetic.
- Use consistent units.
- Be mindful of signs (debits and credits).

5. Present Your Answer Clearly

- Write legibly.
- Use proper headings and labels.
- Include all necessary supporting calculations or notes.

Sample NECO Accounting Questions and Solutions

Let?s look at some example questions to illustrate how to approach them:

Question 1: Recording a Purchase Transaction

On January 5th, XYZ Ltd purchased goods worth ?50,000 on credit from ABC Suppliers. Record the journal entry.

Solution:

- Debit Purchases Account: ?50,000
- Credit Accounts Payable (ABC Suppliers): ?50,000

Journal Entry:

```plaintext

Purchases Account Dr. ?50,000

To Accounts Payable (ABC Suppliers) ?50,000

```

Question 2: Preparing a Trial Balance

Given the following ledger balances:

| Account | Debit (?) | Credit (?) |

|---|---|---|

| Cash | 10,000 | |

| Accounts Receivable | 5,000 | |

| Equipment | 15,000 | |

| Accounts Payable | | 8,000 |

| Capital | | 22,000 |

| Revenue | | 3,000 |

| Expenses | 2,000 | |

Prepare the trial balance.

Solution:

| Account | Debit (?) | Credit (?) |

|---------|------------|------------|

| Cash | 10,000 | |

| Accounts Receivable | 5,000 | |

| Equipment | 15,000 | |

| Expenses | 2,000 | |

| Total Debits | 32,000 | |

| Accounts Payable | | 8,000 |

| Capital | | 22,000 |

| Revenue | | 3,000 |

| Total Credits | | 33,000 |

Note: The trial balance is not balanced, indicating an error to be corrected.

Tips for NECO Accounting Success

Achieving high marks in NECO accounting exams requires consistent practice and mastery of key concepts. Here are some tips:

1. Master Basic Concepts

- Understand fundamental principles like the duality of accounts, the accounting equation, and the nature of assets, liabilities, income, and expenses.

2. Practice Past Questions

- Use NECO past questions and practice exercises to familiarize yourself with question formats and time management.

3. Learn Proper Formatting

- Use correct accounting formats for journal entries, ledger accounts, and financial statements to ensure clarity.

4. Focus on Calculations

- Develop speed and accuracy in calculations such as depreciation, interest, and ratios.

5. Clarify Difficult Topics

- Seek help from teachers or study groups for challenging areas like partnership accounting or bank reconciliations.

6. Time Management During Exams

- Allocate time proportionally to each question, ensuring you complete all parts.

Conclusion

Preparing for NECO accounting questions requires a blend of understanding key concepts, practicing problem-solving, and maintaining a disciplined study routine. By familiarizing yourself with common question types, adopting a strategic approach, and practicing regularly, you can improve your confidence and performance in the exam. Remember, mastery of accounting is not just about passing exams but also about developing skills that are valuable in real-world financial management. Stay motivated, practice diligently, and approach each question with clarity and confidence to succeed in your NECO accounting examination.

Neco Accounting Question: An In-Depth Review and Guidance for Success

Accounting is a fundamental subject for students preparing for the NECO (National Examination Council) examinations in Nigeria. The Neco Accounting Question papers are often regarded as challenging, testing students' understanding of core accounting principles, practical applications, and analytical skills. This article provides an extensive review of what to expect from NECO accounting questions, how to approach them effectively, and tips to excel in the exams.

Understanding the Structure of Neco Accounting Questions

Before delving into specific topics or strategies, it?s crucial to understand the typical structure of NECO accounting questions. Generally, the exam comprises multiple sections, each designed to

assess different competencies:

- Theory Questions: These test students' understanding of fundamental accounting concepts, principles, and definitions.
- Practical/Calculation Questions: These involve numerical problems requiring calculations, journal entries, ledger postings, and preparation of financial statements.
- Objective and Essay Sections: Some questions are multiple-choice, while others require detailed explanations or working solutions.

Features of Neco Accounting Questions:

- They often combine theory and practical aspects.
- Questions are designed to test comprehension, analytical skills, and application.
- They may incorporate real-life scenarios to assess practical understanding.

Key Topics Usually Covered in Neco Accounting Questions

A thorough understanding of core topics is essential. Here are the major areas typically tested:

1. Basic Accounting Concepts and Principles

Understanding fundamental principles such as going concern, prudence, consistency, and accruals is vital. Questions may ask for explanations or applications of these principles in specific scenarios.

2. Bookkeeping and Recording Transactions

This involves journal entries, ledger postings, trial balances, and suspense accounts. Students are often required to record transactions correctly and identify errors.

3. Preparation of Financial Statements

Financial statements like the income statement, statement of financial position, and cash flow statement form the core of practical accounting questions.

4. Capital and Revenue Expenditure

Questions may require students to distinguish between capital and revenue expenses, justify classifications, or adjust figures accordingly.

5. Bank Reconciliation Statements

Students are expected to prepare bank reconciliation statements to identify discrepancies between bank statements and cash books.

6. Partnership Accounting

Topics include profit sharing, admission of a partner, dissolution of partnership, and related journal entries.

7. Company Accounts

This covers issues like share capital, issue of shares, debentures, and preparation of company financial statements.

8. Cost and Management Accounting

While less emphasized at the NECO level, some questions may involve cost classification, costing methods, or budgeting.

Approach to Answering Neco Accounting Questions Effectively

Achieving success in NECO accounting questions requires a strategic approach:

1. Read the Question Carefully

- Identify what is being asked.
- Highlight key figures, dates, or instructions.
- Note whether the question requires explanations, calculations, or both.

2. Plan Your Answer

- For calculation questions, sketch out a quick plan or flowchart.
- For theory questions, outline main points to ensure clarity.

3. Show Your Work Clearly

- Write legibly, organize steps logically.

- Use proper accounting formats, such as journal entries, ledger accounts, and financial statements.
- Label all figures and calculations clearly.

4. Time Management

- Allocate time based on the marks assigned.
- Do easier questions first to secure easy marks.
- Leave difficult questions for last, or attempt them after completing the easier ones.

5. Review Your Answers

- Cross-check calculations.
- Ensure all parts of multi-part questions are answered.
- Correct any errors before submitting.

Common Challenges Faced by Students and How to Overcome Them

While NECO accounting questions are designed to test competence, students often encounter difficulties:

- Misunderstanding Concepts: Many students confuse similar concepts like capital vs. revenue expenditure.
- Solution: Regular revision and practicing past questions help clarify these distinctions.

- Poor Calculation Skills: Errors in calculations can lead to loss of marks.
- Solution: Practice numerical problems frequently; learn to double-check calculations.

- Inadequate Time Management: Spending too much time on a single question can jeopardize overall performance.
- Solution: Practice under exam conditions to improve speed and efficiency.

- Lack of Practice with Past Questions: Failing to familiarize oneself with the exam format.
- Solution: Consistently review past NECO papers and simulate exam scenarios.

Pros and Cons of Neco Accounting Questions

Pros:

- Comprehensive Assessment: Tests both theoretical knowledge and practical skills.
- Real-Life Application: Incorporates scenarios relevant to actual business operations.
- Preparation for Future Studies: Good foundation for advanced accounting or finance courses.
- Skill Development: Enhances analytical, numerical, and communication skills.

Cons:

- High Difficulty Level: Complex questions can be intimidating for some students.
- Time Pressure: Limited time per question can cause errors.
- Broad Syllabus: The wide range of topics requires extensive preparation.
- Potential Ambiguity: Some questions may be poorly worded, leading to confusion.

Tips for Excelling in Neco Accounting Questions

- Consistent Practice: Regularly solve past papers and mock exams.
- Understand, Don?t Memorize: Focus on grasping concepts rather than rote learning.
- Use Accurate Formats: Follow standard accounting formats and conventions.
- Attend Tutorials or Study Groups: Discuss difficult topics with peers or tutors.
- Stay Updated with Syllabus Changes: Review the latest NECO syllabus to focus on relevant topics.
- Maintain Composure During Exam: Stay calm, and approach each question methodically.

Conclusion

Mastering the Neco Accounting Question requires a combination of thorough knowledge, strategic preparation, and exam-day discipline. By understanding the exam structure, focusing on key topics, practicing past questions, and developing effective answering techniques, students can significantly improve their performance. While the challenges are notable, consistent effort and a positive mindset will pave the way for success in the NECO accounting examination. Remember, excellence in accounting isn?t just about passing; it?s about developing skills that will serve you well in your academic and professional future.

QuestionAnswer What are the common topics covered in NECO accounting questions? NECO accounting questions typically cover topics such as financial accounting principles, ledger and

journal entries, preparation of financial statements, bank reconciliation, and basic managerial accounting concepts. How can I effectively prepare for NECO accounting questions? To prepare effectively, review past questions, understand core accounting principles, practice solving problems regularly, and focus on topics frequently tested in NECO exams. Using past papers and engaging in group studies can also be beneficial. What are some tips for answering NECO accounting multiple-choice questions? Read each question carefully, eliminate obviously incorrect options, manage your time wisely, and ensure you understand key accounting terminologies. Practice makes perfect in improving accuracy and speed. Are there any recommended resources for NECO accounting exam preparation? Yes, recommended resources include NECO past question and answer books, accounting textbooks, online tutorials, and revision guides specifically tailored for NECO exams. Consulting your teachers and joining study groups can also help. What are common mistakes to avoid in NECO accounting exams? Common mistakes include misreading questions, neglecting to double-check calculations, forgetting to label financial statements properly, and rushing through answers. Always allocate time for review and stay calm during the exam.

Related keywords: NECO accounting exam, NECO accounting questions and answers, NECO accounting practice, NECO accounting past questions, NECO accounting syllabus, NECO accounting solutions, NECO accounting mock questions, NECO financial accounting questions, NECO introductory accounting questions, NECO commerce and accounting

principle of accounting 11e pdf

principle of accounting 11e pdf is a comprehensive resource that provides a detailed understanding of fundamental accounting principles essential for students, educators, and accounting professionals. This PDF serves as a vital reference for mastering the core concepts of accounting, ensuring learners grasp both theoretical foundations and practical applications. In this article, we explore the key features, topics, and benefits of the Principle of Accounting 11e PDF, while emphasizing its importance in the field of accounting education.

Understanding the Principle of Accounting 11e PDF

The Principle of Accounting 11e PDF is an educational textbook designed to introduce and explain the core principles that underpin accounting practices worldwide. Authored by experienced accounting educators, this book is often adopted in academic institutions to teach foundational accounting concepts.

What is the Principle of Accounting?

The principle of accounting refers to the set of rules and guidelines that govern how financial transactions are recorded, summarized, and reported. These principles ensure consistency, accuracy, and transparency in financial statements, enabling stakeholders to make informed decisions.

Overview of the 11th Edition

The 11th edition of the Principle of Accounting PDF incorporates the latest industry standards, technological advancements, and pedagogical approaches. It reflects current accounting practices, regulatory requirements, and evolving concepts, making it a relevant and up-to-date resource.

Key Features of the Principle of Accounting 11e PDF

The PDF version offers several advantages that make learning more accessible and effective:

- Comprehensive Coverage: It covers all fundamental accounting topics, from basic journal entries to complex financial statements.
- Clear Explanations: Complex concepts are broken down into simple, understandable language complemented by examples.
- Visual Aids: Diagrams, charts, and tables enhance comprehension and retention.
- Practice Exercises: End-of-chapter questions and problems reinforce understanding and application.
- Digital Accessibility: Easy to access on multiple devices, facilitating remote learning and revision.

Core Topics Covered in the Principle of Accounting 11e PDF

Introduction to Accounting

- Definition and purpose of accounting
- The accounting cycle
- Types of accounting (financial, managerial, cost accounting)

Fundamental Accounting Principles

- The Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP)
- The accounting equation: Assets = Liabilities + Equity
- Double-entry bookkeeping system

Recording Financial Transactions

- Journal entries
- Ledger accounts
- Trial balances

Preparing Financial Statements

- Income statement
- Balance sheet
- Statement of cash flows

Adjusting Entries and Closing Processes

- Accruals and deferrals
- Adjusting trial balances
- Closing entries and post-closing trial balance

Accounting for Special Transactions

- Inventory management and cost of goods sold
- Receivables and payables
- Fixed assets and depreciation
- Bonds and long-term liabilities

Ethical Considerations and Internal Controls

- Ethical standards in accounting
- Internal control systems
- Fraud detection and prevention

Benefits of Using the Principle of Accounting 11e PDF

Using the PDF version of the Principle of Accounting 11e offers several educational benefits:

- Enhanced Flexibility and Convenience

Learners can study anytime and anywhere, making it easier to fit accounting education into busy schedules.

- Interactive Learning Opportunities

Many PDFs include embedded hyperlinks, quizzes, and multimedia resources that engage students actively.

- Cost-Effective Resource

Compared to printed textbooks, PDFs are often more affordable and eliminate the need for physical storage.

- Up-to-Date Content

Digital versions are easier to update, ensuring users have access to the latest accounting standards and practices.

- Supplementary Learning Tools

Many PDFs come with additional online resources, such as instructor guides, student solutions, and practice exams.

How to Effectively Use the Principle of Accounting 11e PDF

To maximize the benefits of this resource, consider the following tips:

Study Regularly

Consistent study sessions help reinforce learning and improve retention.

Practice Problems

Completing exercises at the end of chapters enhances practical understanding.

Use Visual Aids

Refer to charts and diagrams to visualize complex processes.

Join Study Groups

Collaborating with peers can clarify difficult concepts and provide new perspectives.

Seek Additional Resources

Utilize online tutorials, forums, and instructor support to supplement learning.

SEO Optimization Tips Related to Principle of Accounting 11e PDF

To ensure this article ranks well in search engine results, focus on the following SEO strategies:

- Use relevant keywords such as "Principle of Accounting 11e PDF," "accounting principles PDF," "accounting textbook download," and "financial accounting principles."
- Incorporate descriptive headings with keywords.
- Include internal links to related accounting resources or online courses.
- Optimize images with alt text related to accounting PDFs.
- Maintain a natural, engaging writing style that provides value to readers seeking accounting information.

Conclusion

The Principle of Accounting 11e PDF is an invaluable resource for anyone interested in understanding the foundational principles of accounting. Its comprehensive coverage, user-friendly presentation, and accessibility make it an ideal tool for students, educators, and professionals alike. By leveraging this PDF effectively, learners can develop a solid grasp of accounting concepts, enhance their practical skills, and stay updated with industry standards. Whether accessed for academic purposes or professional development, the Principle of Accounting 11e PDF remains a cornerstone in the journey toward accounting excellence.

Additional Resources

- Accounting tutorials and online courses
- Financial accounting standards updates
- Practice exercises and sample financial statements

- Accounting certification guides (e.g., CPA, CMA)

Keywords: Principle of Accounting 11e PDF, accounting principles, financial statements, accounting textbook, accounting education, double-entry bookkeeping, accounting cycle, online accounting resources, accounting practice exercises, updated accounting standards

Principle of Accounting 11e PDF: An In-Depth Review and Analysis

In the realm of financial education and professional accounting practice, the Principle of Accounting 11e PDF has emerged as a pivotal resource for students, educators, and practitioners alike. As digital learning tools increasingly dominate the educational landscape, understanding the content, pedagogical approach, and practical utility of this specific textbook is essential. This article provides a comprehensive review and critical analysis of the Principle of Accounting 11e PDF, examining its structure, content accuracy, pedagogical effectiveness, and relevance in contemporary accounting education.

Introduction to the Principle of Accounting 11e PDF

The Principle of Accounting 11e PDF is a digital version of the widely used textbook that covers fundamental accounting principles and practices. Its primary aim is to introduce students to the core concepts of financial accounting, ensuring they develop the necessary skills to analyze, record, and interpret financial data. The 11th edition, in particular, reflects recent updates aligned with evolving accounting standards, technological advancements, and pedagogical innovations.

The PDF format facilitates easy access, portability, and interactive learning, aligning with modern educational trends where digital resources supplement or replace traditional textbooks. This review explores how effectively the Principle of Accounting 11e PDF fulfills its educational objectives and adapts to the digital age's demands.

Content Structure and Coverage

Comprehensive Curriculum

The Principle of Accounting 11e PDF is structured to guide learners from foundational concepts to more complex accounting procedures. Its curriculum typically includes:

- Introduction to accounting principles and concepts
- The accounting cycle and journal entries
- Financial statements preparation (Income Statement, Balance Sheet, Statement of Cash Flows)
- Inventory and cost accounting

- Receivables and payables management
- Internal controls and ethics
- Introductory managerial accounting topics
- Use of accounting software and technology

This breadth ensures that students gain a holistic understanding of both theoretical principles and practical applications.

Alignment with Standards

The textbook aligns with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP) and International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS), providing students with a globally relevant perspective. It also incorporates recent updates to accounting standards, such as revenue recognition and lease accounting, ensuring content remains current.

Pedagogical Features and Learning Aids

Effective textbooks integrate pedagogical strategies that enhance understanding and retention. The Principle of Accounting 11e PDF employs several such features:

- Chapter Summaries and Key Terms: Reinforce learning objectives.
- Real-world Examples: Illustrate concepts through practical scenarios.
- End-of-Chapter Problems and Exercises: Facilitate practice and mastery.
- Case Studies: Encourage critical thinking and application.
- Visual Aids: Charts, graphs, and tables clarify complex data.
- Interactive Elements: Hyperlinks to supplementary resources, quizzes, and multimedia content.

These features cater to diverse learning styles and promote active engagement.

Accessibility and User Experience

The PDF format offers portability and ease of navigation. Users can search for specific terms, annotate content, and access supplementary materials seamlessly. However, some critics note that static PDFs lack the interactive functionalities of dedicated e-learning platforms, such as embedded quizzes or simulations.

Accuracy, Relevance, and Updates

Content Accuracy and Reliability

The Principle of Accounting 11e PDF is authored by reputable academicians and experts, ensuring accuracy and adherence to current standards. Periodic updates incorporated into each edition reflect the latest regulatory changes and industry practices.

Relevance in Contemporary Context

Given the rapid evolution of accounting technology and regulations, it is vital that educational resources stay current. The 11th edition's inclusion of topics like cloud accounting, data analytics, and ethical considerations demonstrates responsiveness to industry trends.

Limitations and Criticisms

Despite its strengths, some users point out that:

- The PDF lacks interactive simulation tools found in specialized accounting software.
- Certain advanced topics may be underrepresented for students seeking deeper specialization.
- The static format can limit dynamic engagement compared to web-based platforms.

Practical Utility and Applications

For Students

The Principle of Accounting 11e PDF serves as a valuable resource for foundational learning, exam preparation, and reference. Its structured approach aids in building confidence and comprehension.

For Educators

Instructors leverage the PDF for lesson planning, assignments, and supplementary materials. The consistency and clarity of content facilitate standardized instruction.

For Professionals

While primarily designed for educational purposes, the PDF also functions as a refresher or quick reference guide for practitioners navigating standard accounting procedures.

Integration with Modern Learning Environments

As digital education becomes predominant, the Principle of Accounting 11e PDF can be integrated with Learning Management Systems (LMS) like Moodle or Canvas. When combined with online quizzes, discussion forums, and virtual labs, it enhances the overall learning experience.

Complementary Resources

To maximize its utility, users often supplement the PDF with:

- Online tutorials and video lectures
- Accounting software simulations
- Interactive quizzes and flashcards
- Professional accounting standards documentation

Conclusion: Assessing the Overall Value

The Principle of Accounting 11e PDF stands out as a comprehensive, accurate, and pedagogically sound resource for accounting education. Its alignment with current standards and inclusion of practical features make it suitable for beginners and intermediate learners aiming to build a solid foundation in accounting principles.

However, to fully leverage its potential, educators and students should view it as part of a broader digital learning ecosystem that includes interactive tools and real-world applications. As accounting continues to evolve with technological advances, future editions of this textbook should consider integrating more dynamic, immersive content to enhance engagement and practical skills.

In summary, the Principle of Accounting 11e PDF remains a valuable educational asset, bridging traditional accounting education with modern digital resources. Its thorough coverage, clear presentation, and updated content ensure that it can effectively serve as a cornerstone for students embarking on their accounting journey or professionals seeking a reliable reference.

Keywords: Principle of Accounting 11e PDF, accounting education, financial accounting, digital learning resources, accounting standards, pedagogical tools

QuestionAnswer What is the 'Principle of Accounting 11e' PDF, and why is it popular among students? The 'Principle of Accounting 11e' PDF is a digital version of the textbook that covers fundamental accounting concepts. It is popular because it provides easy access to key principles, is often free or affordable, and serves as a comprehensive resource for students learning accounting. How can I access the 'Principle of Accounting 11e' PDF legally? You can access the 'Principle of Accounting 11e' PDF legally through authorized platforms such as your educational institution's library, official publisher websites, or by purchasing a digital copy from reputable online bookstores. What are the main topics covered in the 'Principle of Accounting 11e' PDF? The textbook covers fundamental topics such as accounting principles, financial statements, journal entries, ledger accounts, adjusting entries, and the accounting cycle, among others. Is the 'Principle of Accounting 11e' PDF suitable for beginners? Yes, the textbook is designed to be accessible for beginners,

providing clear explanations and step-by-step examples to help new learners grasp core accounting concepts. Are there any online resources or supplementary materials available for the 'Principle of Accounting 11e' PDF? Yes, many editions include online resources such as practice quizzes, flashcards, and solution manuals that complement the textbook and enhance understanding. How does the 'Principle of Accounting 11e' PDF compare to other accounting textbooks? The 'Principle of Accounting 11e' is known for its clear language, structured approach, and comprehensive coverage of fundamental topics, making it a preferred choice for introductory accounting courses compared to other textbooks. Can I find updated versions or editions of the 'Principle of Accounting' PDF after 11e? Yes, publishers regularly release new editions to update content. It is advisable to check for the latest edition to ensure access to the most current accounting standards and practices. What are the benefits of using the 'Principle of Accounting 11e' PDF for self-study? Using the PDF allows for portable, on-the-go learning, easy highlighting and note-taking, quick search capabilities, and cost-effective access to essential accounting knowledge for self-directed learners.

Related keywords: accounting principles, accounting textbook, principles of accounting, financial accounting, accounting standards, accounting concepts, accounting methods, accounting curriculum, accounting education, accounting pdf

Read the full article online: Principle Of Accounting 11e Pdf